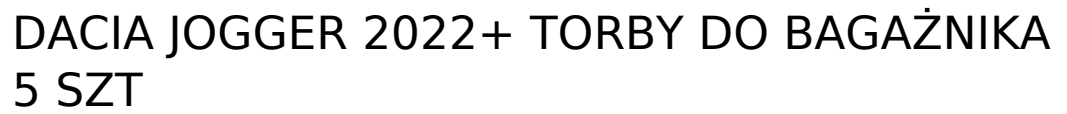


Link do produktu: <https://dudabox.pl/dacia-jogger-2022-torby-do-bagaznika-5-szt-p-1296.html>



Opis produktu